

OHIO ALLIANCE FOR THE MENTAL ILLNESS EXEMPTION

Prohibiting the Execution of Individuals Suffering with Severe Mental Illness

December 11, 2020

The Honorable Mike DeWine Governor of Ohio 77 S. High St. Columbus, OH 43215

Dear Governor DeWine,

The Ohio Alliance for the Mental Illness Exemption (OAMIE), in coalition with the undersigned organizations, is writing to respectfully request you to sign AM Sub. H.B. 136 into law, as we expect the Ohio House to concur with the Senate during the next session. This week, the Ohio Senate voted in support of the legislation 27-3 to end the execution of individuals with certain serious mental illnesses in Ohio. Years of vetting the legislation includes the work of both chambers incorporating thirteen changes to the proposal during this current General Assembly. We are requesting your support, and your signature pending concurrence from the House of Representatives who passed the bill June 5, 2019 voting 76-18.

This legislation was recommended by the Ohio Supreme Court's Joint Task Force to Review the Administration of Ohio's Death Penalty. The Task Force recognized the need to address serious mental illness as part of the Eighth Amendment, which protects individuals who have less culpability or blameworthiness, such as juveniles and people with intellectual disabilities. The high court's recommendation is an issue that must be passed as a law by the General Assembly.

The General Assembly overwhelmingly agrees that individuals with certain serious mental illnesses that significantly impair their capacity, including schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, schizoaffective disorder, or delusional disorder, have reduced culpability. Just as juveniles or those with intellectual disabilities have been deemed by the United States Supreme Court to lack the culpability normally associated with death penalty offenses, so too should those who suffer from serious biological brain disorders. The Eighth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution protects individuals against cruel and unusual punishment. Applying the ultimate penalty to individuals who are less culpable as a result of their diminished capacity is not in keeping with the protections afforded under the Eighth Amendment. Under the bill, however, they are held accountable and sentenced to life in prison.

Many people live without access to mental health care. When left untreated, we see other societal issues, such as homelessness, involvement with the criminal justice system, and daily challenges in functioning. We are urging your support to ensure that capital punishment is administered more fairly by protecting individuals with certain serious mental illnesses from the ultimate penalty of death. Passing this bill is an important step forward in recognizing mental illness and breaking through years of stigma.

Please, do not delay passage of this bipartisan legislation.























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Sincerely,

Justice Evelyn Lundberg Stratton, Retired; Ohio Supreme Court Michele Tarsitano-Amato, President; Buckeye Art Therapy Association Carolyn Jurkowitz, Executive Director; Catholic Conference of Ohio Allison Reynolds-Berry, Executive Director; Intercommunity Justice and Peace Center Kenton Beachy; Executive Director; Mental Health America of Ohio Joan Englund, Executive Director; Mental Health and Addiction Advocacy Coalition Tracy Maxwell Heard, Executive Director; Multiethnic Advocates for Cultural Competence Terry Russell, Executive Director; National Alliance on Mental Illness of Ohio Danielle Smith, Executive Director; National Association of Social Workers - Ohio Cheri Walter, CEO; Ohio Association of County Behavioral Health Authorities Jason M. McGlothlin, President; Ohio Counseling Association Teresa Lampl, Executive Director; Ohio Council of Behavioral Health & Family Services Providers David Singleton, Executive Director; Ohio Justice and Policy Center Janet Shaw, Executive Director; Ohio Psychiatric Physicians Association Michael Ranney, Executive Director; Ohio Psychological Association Joe Rosato, Director of Governmental Relations; Ohio State Medical Association Fran Gerbig, Executive Director; Prevention Action Alliance Betsy Johnson, Policy Advisor; Treatment Advocacy Center Tim Young, State Public Defender; Office of the Ohio Public Defender Danielle Gray, Ohio Recovery Housing Tony Coder, Ohio Suicide Prevention Foundation





Prevention Action Alliance



CHIO'S VOICE FOR SUICIDE PREVENTION



Ohio Recovery Housing



MULTIETHNIC ADVOCATES FOR CULTURAL COMPETENCE